

DAF YOMI 4 KIDS

מסכת יומא דף יט

Inside The Daf

Our **מָקָרָא** describes the **עֲזָרָה** (Courtyard) of the **בֵּית הַמִּקְדָּשׁ** (Holy Temple).




Did You Know...

Once there was a **צְדוּקִי** (Sadducee) כִּהֵן גָּדוֹל. He boasted about having performed the service of the **קִטְרֶת** incorrectly. A few days later, he was found dead in a trash-heap with worms coming out of his nose!




שַׁעַר הַבְּכוֹרוֹת
The Gate of the Firstborns
First-born kosher animals are brought through here to be sacrificed.




שַׁעַר הַדִּלְקָה
The Gate of Kindling
Wood for the **מִזְבֵּחַ** (Altar) is brought through here.




שַׁעַר הַנִּיצוֹץ
The Gate of the Spark
Where coals are kept burning to rekindle fires that have gone out.




שַׁעַר הַקֶּרְבָּן
The Gate of the Sacrifice
Through this gate the holiest offerings (**קִדְשֵׁי קִדְשִׁים**) entered the Courtyard.



שַׁעַר הַמַּיִם
The Water Gate
This gate is opened once a year on the holiday of **סוּכּוֹת** for carrying the water for the **נְסוּךְ הַמַּיִם** (Water Libation).




לְשַׁכַּת בֵּית אַבְטִינָס
Chamber of the Avtinas Family
The room where the **קִטְרֶת** (incense) was prepared and stored.



לְשַׁכַּת הַמְדִּיחִין
The Rinsing Chamber
This is where the intestines of the **קֶרְבָּנוֹת** were rinsed out.




לְשַׁכַּת הַגּוֹלָה
Chamber of the Diaspora
This chamber contains a well that filled with fresh water every day. It was named for those who dug the well when they arrived from the **גּוֹלָה** (Diaspora).




לְשַׁכַּת פְּרִהְדְּרִין
Parhedrin Chamber
This room is set aside for the **כִּהֵן גָּדוֹל**'s daily use. It is also where he lived for the seven days before **יּוֹם כְּפוּר**, a.k.a. **לְשַׁכַּת הָעֵץ** (The Wood Chamber) since it was made from wood (**רַאב"ד**).



לְשַׁכַּת הַפְּרוֹה
Parvah Chamber
The **כֹּהֲנִים** salt the hides of burnt offerings in this room. They may keep these hides.




לְשַׁכַּת הַמֶּלַח
Salt Chamber
This room stored the salt for **קֶרְבָּנוֹת** (sacrifices)



לְשַׁכַּת הַגְּזִית
The Chamber of Hewn Stone
Where the Great Sanhedrin sat in judgement.



שַׁעַר נִקְנוֹר
Nikanor Gate
The eastern gate of the **עֲזָרָה** (Courtyard) is named for he who commissioned the brass doors which closed upon it.

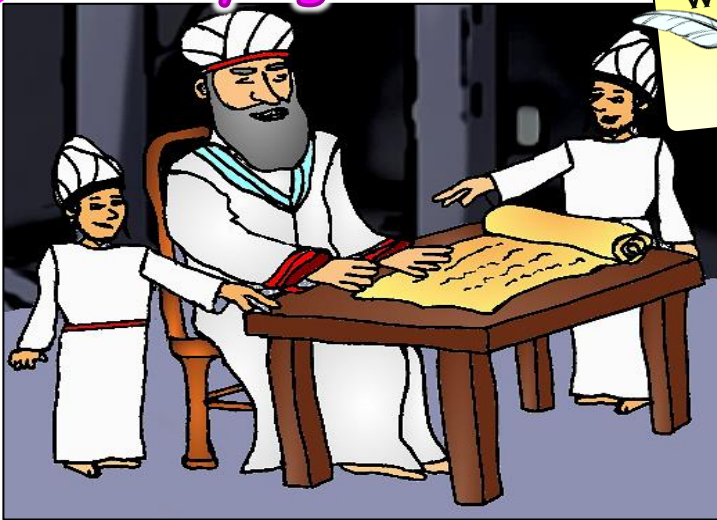


לְשַׁכַּת עוֹשֵׂי חֲבִיתִין
The Chamber of Those who Prepare the Chavitin Offering
This offering of twelve loaves of bread was burned by the **כִּהֵן גָּדוֹל** on the **מִזְבֵּחַ** in the morning and afternoon.



לְשַׁכַּת פִּנְחָס הַמְלַבֵּיֵשׁ
The Room of Pinchas the Dresser
This room stored the **בְּגָדֵי כֹהֵן** (Kohen clothing). Named for he who first distributed and collected the **כֹּהֲנִים**'s clothing.

Staying Awake



WORD OF THE DAY:

נִינְהוּ
"THEY ARE"

A מְדוּת Moment

"Who stole my pencil?" Yossi barked at his class.

"Why do you think someone stole it? Why would someone want to steal something so silly as a pencil?" Aryeh Mandleker asked.

"Well, it's gone!" said Yossi. "So someone had to have stolen it."

"Almost anything could have happened to your pencil," Aryeh said. "Maybe it fell under a desk or maybe it's inside one of your books, or maybe..."

"...Someone stole it!" Yossi interjected.

"Yossi," Aryeh began, "we learn in today's דף that כל החושד בקשרים לוקה בגופו, anyone who suspects good people of misdeeds has his body damaged. All of our classmates here are good people. Why suspect them of something like stealing?"

"You're right Aryeh," Yossi admitted. "It's not fair to accuse my classmates without knowing the truth."

Just then, Yossi's classmate, Nathan Mendelbaum, called to Yossi.

"Hey, Yossi!" he said holding something up. "Isn't this your pencil? I think it rolled under my chair..."

Have you ever felt sleepy at a time when you needed to be awake? Did you do any tricks to stay awake?

The כהן גדול would not sleep the night of כפור. If he fell asleep, young כהנים would flick their index fingers on the palm of his hand, making a loud sound and keeping him awake.

The כהן גדול would also walk on the cold floor to wake himself up and perform a difficult type of bow called "קידה." The strain surely kept him awake!

Games

I am somewhere in the בית המקדש. Can you find me?

Follow these clues to the rooms I've already been to. Each room will give you a letter that will tell you where I am!

- I saw a lot of first born animals here
- I visited the "house" of יפתח גדול
- I saw a lot of first born animals here
- This gate had a lot of wood in it
- I saw inside the animals in this room
- I learned how קטרית was made
- Seemed like a bakery
- I've never seen so much salt!
- This gate was toasty warm!
- I went through this gate on סוכות

I AM IN THE:

THIS PAGE HAS BEEN DEDICATED

לעילוי נשמת
האדמו"ר הצדיק
הר"ר אלימלך ב"ר משולם פייבוש
מטוש זצוק"ל
זכותו יגן עלינו
נתבקש בישיבה של מעלה כ"ג כסליו תש"ב
ת.נ.צ.ב.ה

Name: _____

יומא דף י"ט – Review Questions

1. Which room in the בית המקדש had two names?

2. Explain one way that the כהן גדול was kept awake on the night of כפור.

3. Which part of the service did the כהן גדול perform incorrectly?
