

Are you allowed to get into an argument with an evil person? That's a question the גְּמֶרָא tries to answer.

קבי יִצְחָק says you had better watch out: If you see an evil person enjoying good fortune do not get into an argument with him. In fact, King David says "אַל תַּתְחֵר בַּמְרֵעִים, "do not contend with evil men" (תהלים לז,א Ps. 37,1). Not only that, says בְּיִי יְצְחָק, but the evil person will enjoy success. If you enter into a court case with him, he will win. And not only that, he will even witness the downfall of his enemies. The bottom line: Stay away from evil people enjoying good fortune!

וֹרַבִּי יוֹחָגּן the name of רַבִּי שִׁמְעוֹן בֶּן יוֹחֵי says that one may enter into an argument with an evil person. After all, King Solomon writes, "עֹזְבֵי תוֹרָה יְהַלְלוּ רָשָׁע וְשׁמְרֵי תוֹרָה יִתְגָּרוּ בָם", "Those who abandon the Torah praise the evil person and those who keep to the Torah argue with them" (משלי כח,ד, Pr. 28,4). We clearly see that one may argue with the wicked.

The גְּמָרָא answers that we are not allowed to enter into an argument with the wicked when it comes to our own personal business. When it comes to defending Torah we are allowed to enter into an argument with such people.

"I FOUND

## Toil & Torah

Has anyone ever told you that you have to work hard in order to succeed? It's very true when it comes to Torah study. In fact, אַחָק goes so far as to say not to believe anyone who says they were successful at Torah study without really trying. Success in Torah comes only through hard work.

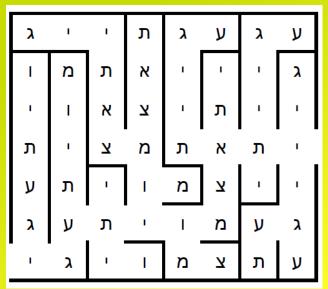
בְּי יְצְחָק also says if someone tells you they tried hard at Torah study but didn't succeed, don't believe them. But that's only when it comes to *understanding* one's learning in the first place. When it comes to *remembering* what one has learned, we may believe

Did You Know...

The residents of the city of Caesarea caused the Jewish people a lot of pain until the Hasmoneans captured the city when the Greeks ruled in the Land of Israel.

# WORD MATE

Follow the phrase "יָגֵעְתִּי וּמֶצֶאתִי" (I have worked hard at Torah and succeeded) to find your way out!



someone who says they tried hard but did not succeed. Even if one makes a serious effort to remember

Torah, he does not necessarily succeed. He still needs heavenly help.

רְבִּי יִצְחָק believe only someone who says, "I have worked hard at Torah study *and* I have succeeded!" With hard work, anyone can succeed at Torah study (at their own level).

#### \_a\_nitp\_Moment

Zevulun's father saw he was upset and asked him why.

"I've worked so hard at understanding this piece of נְּמֶרָא we're learning in school and I still don't understand. I'll never get it!"

"Don't say that, Zevulun," said his father. "The אַרְטָּאָ says that if you truly work hard at Torah study you will succeed. Maybe the אַרְטָאָ you are learning just hasn't been explained in a way that you can understand. Once it is explained to you according to your level, you'll succeed! Now, let me take a look at what you're learning..."

### Games

#### Review Questions – 'מְגִילָה דַּף ו

- 1. According to the אְמֶרֶא's conclusion, when may one argue with an evil person?
- 3. When did the pain caused by the city of Caesarea stop?